

# Y2 Sheffield - Knowledge Builder

## Key Geography Vocabulary:

**Maps** – they are a drawing of the Earth's surface from above, an aerial view. They help us to know where places are located. They have different features like rivers, forests, buildings and roads.

**Symbol** – a mark, picture or sign representing a feature on a map.

**Physical features** – these describe the natural environment. These include rivers, hills, forests, mountains, beaches, the weather, soil, vegetation, the sea and cliffs.

**Human features** – these are man-made. These include a village, city, farm, office, town, shop, house and harbour.

**Community** – a group of people living in the same place.

**Locate** – to find the exact place or position of something.

**Compare** – to identify the similarities and differences between features or places.

**Landmarks** – an object or feature that is easily recognised and helps someone find their location.

**Location** – a place or position.

**Rural** – An area in the countryside.

**Urban** – An area in the city.

## Significant people:

Florence Nightingale was the founder of modern nursing. She was a nurse during the reign of Queen Victoria and worked as a manager and trainer of nurses during the Crimean War.

The name Sheffield comes from the River Sheaf which runs through the city.

Sheffield is built on seven hills and seven valleys. There are five rivers: The River Don, The River Sheaf, The River Loxley, The River Porter and The River Rivelin.



Can you name and locate the 4 UK countries and capital cities?

Can you name and locate the surrounding seas?

Have you ever been to the seaside? Where did you go? What physical and human features are there?

Sheffield children's hospital was built in 1876.



## Key History Vocabulary:

**Chronological order** – things that have happened in order.

**Sequence of events** – things that have happened in order

**Timeline** – a line to show the order in which events happened.

**Past** – a time before now.

**Present** – the time right now.

**Cause** – why something has happened.

**Effect** – something that happened because of something else.

**Facts** – information that is true.

**Recount** – telling someone about an event or experience.

**Source** – where something comes from or can be found out about.